VHPB country meeting

7 november 2017

Screening and prevention of viral hepatitis in sex workers

Dr. Heleen Van Mieghem



# Medical support for female,male and transgender

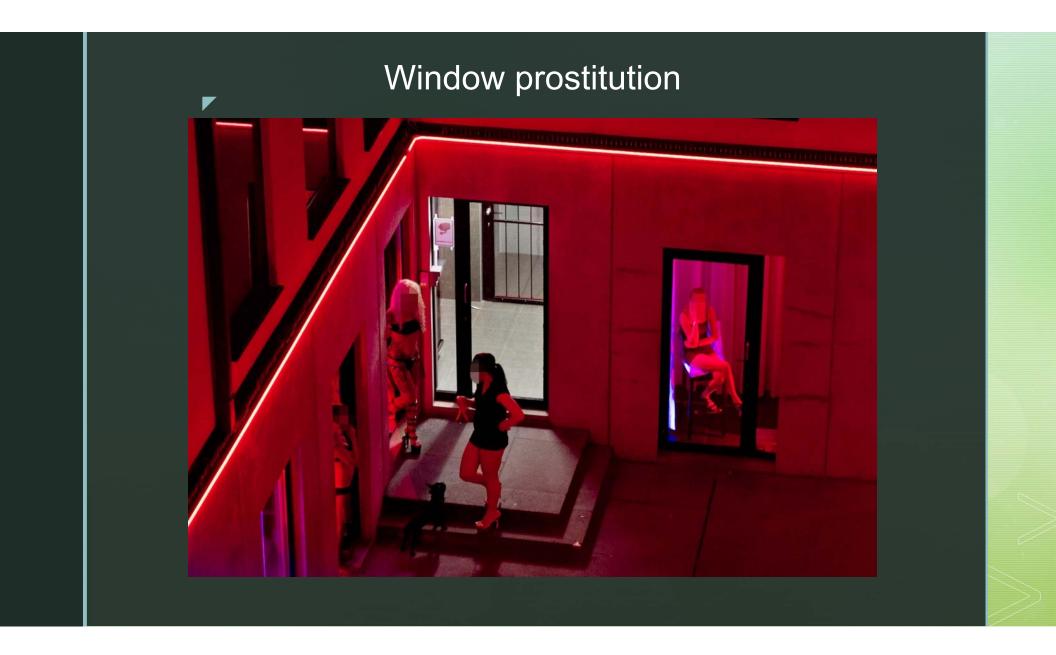
sexworkers

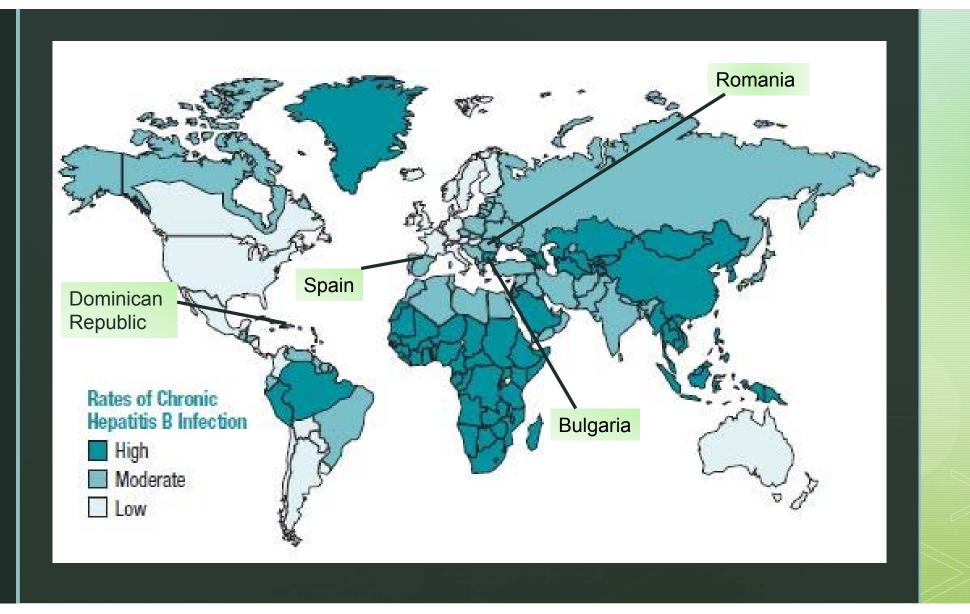


### Sex workers and hepatitis B

• High risk group

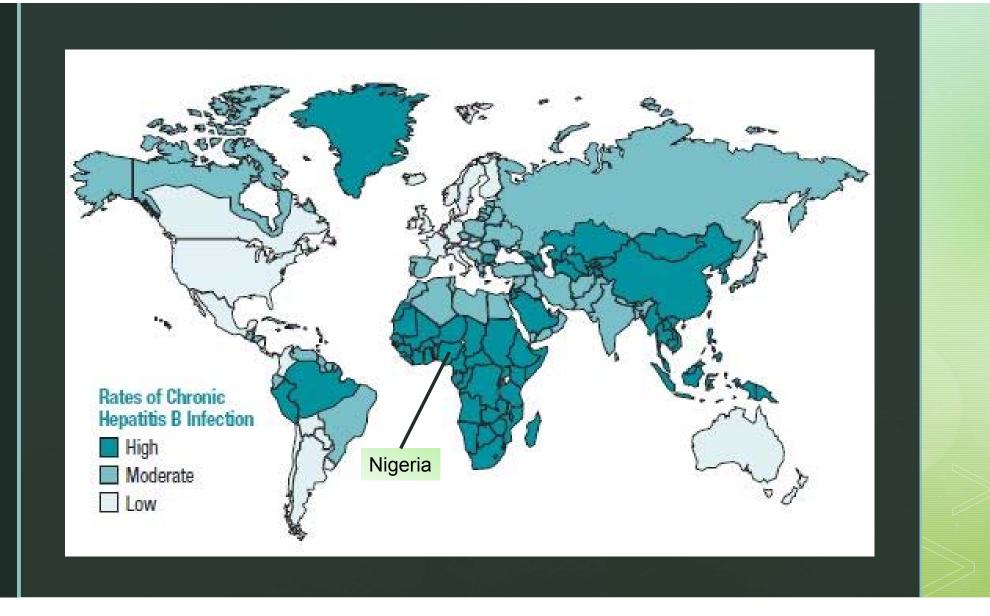
- Only preventable Sexually Transmittable Disease through vaccination.
- Very mobile population
- Knowledge of disease is limited





# STREET PROSTITUTION





## THAI MASSAGE SALOON

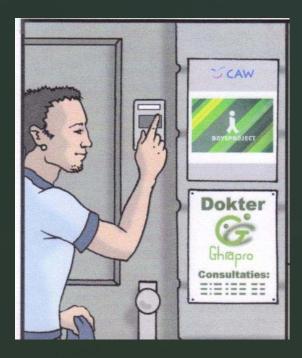




#### Private houses

#### Male prostitution





## Screening

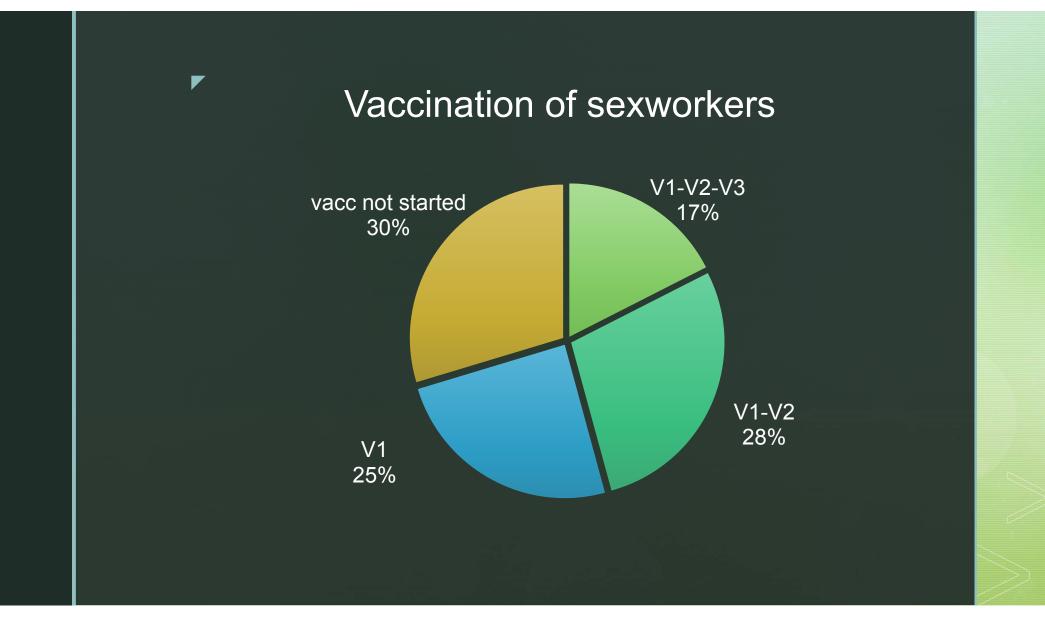
Screening of new sex workers

- Bloodsample with Hep B c Ab and Hep B s Ab
- When eligible for vaccination : 0 1 3 protocol Engerix B
- Hep B c Ab pos and Hep B s Ab neg  $\rightarrow$  determine Hep B s Ag
- When Hep B s Ag neg → give 1 booster if necessary full vaccination.

### Epidemiology of Hepatitis B in sex workers

- From 1 3 2016 until 31 8 2017
- Screening of 643 new sex workers

- Eligible for vaccination : 354 (55%)
- Succesfully vaccinated in the past : 195 ( 30 % )
- Immune through infection : 74 (12 %)



#### **Chronic HBV infection**

• HBV carriers : 6

- HB e Ag positive : 1
- Hep B c Ab pos. and Hep B s Ab neg : 13
  - $\rightarrow$  immune after 1 booster : 4
  - $\rightarrow$  full vaccination started : 4

#### Hepatitis A and C

- Epidemic Hepatitis A in MSM
- 4 cases of Hepatitis C



# Thank you for your attention !