VHPB country meeting

7 november 2017

Screening and prevention of viral hepatitis in sex workers

Dr. Heleen Van Mieghem



Medical support for female,male and transgender

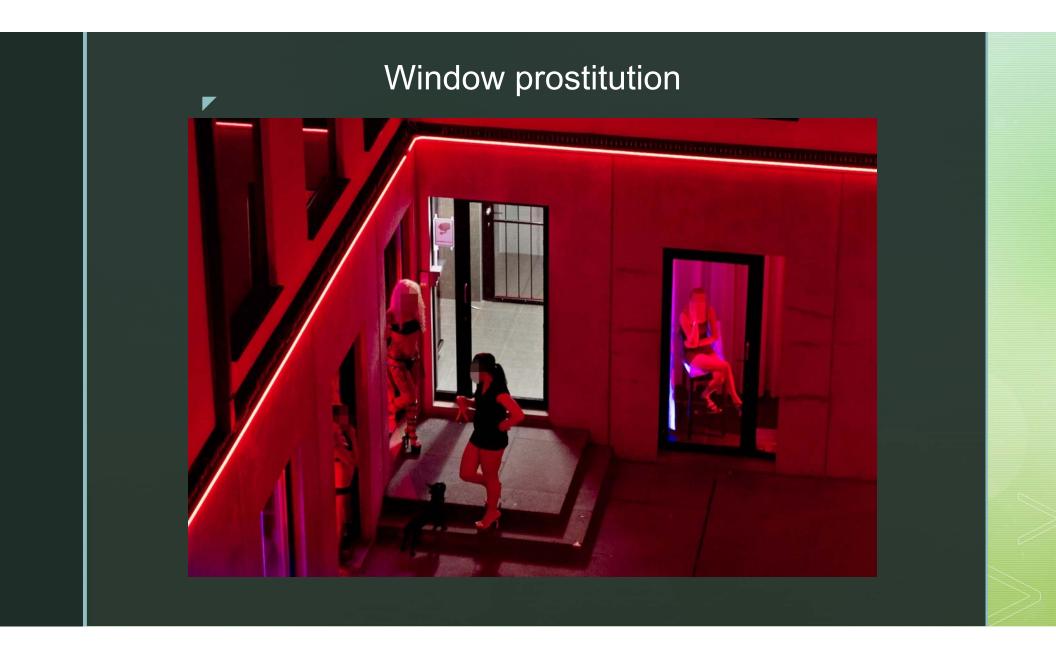
sexworkers

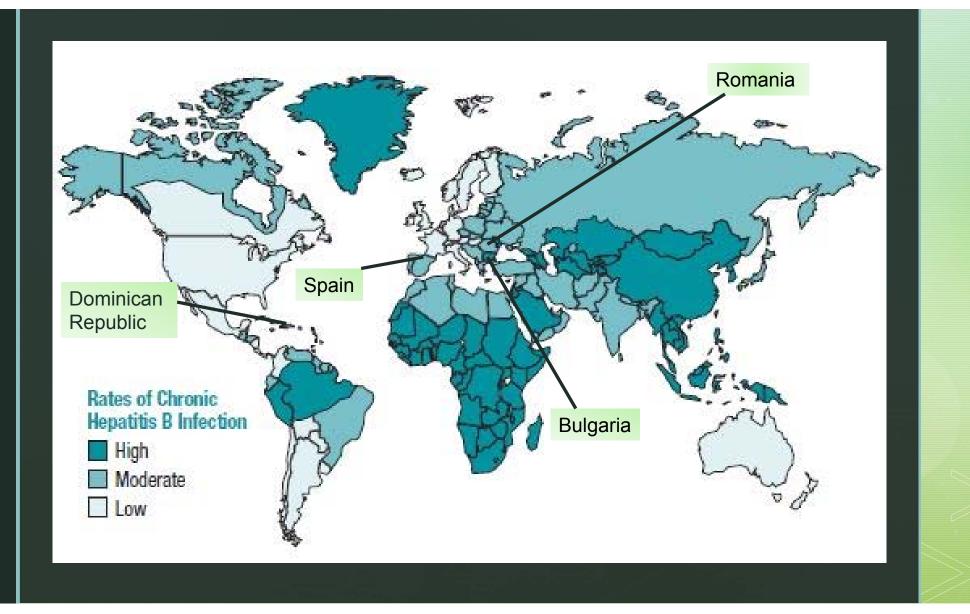


Sex workers and hepatitis B

• High risk group

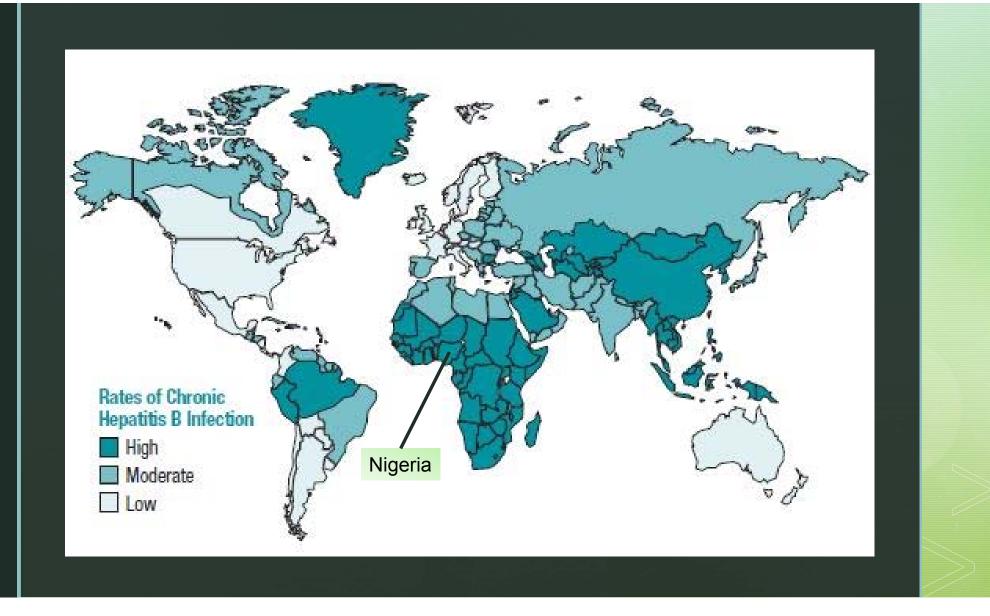
- Only preventable Sexually Transmittable Disease through vaccination.
- Very mobile population
- Knowledge of disease is limited





STREET PROSTITUTION





THAI MASSAGE SALOON

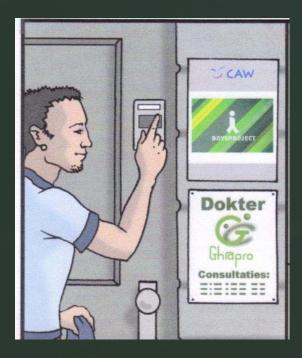




Private houses

Male prostitution





Screening

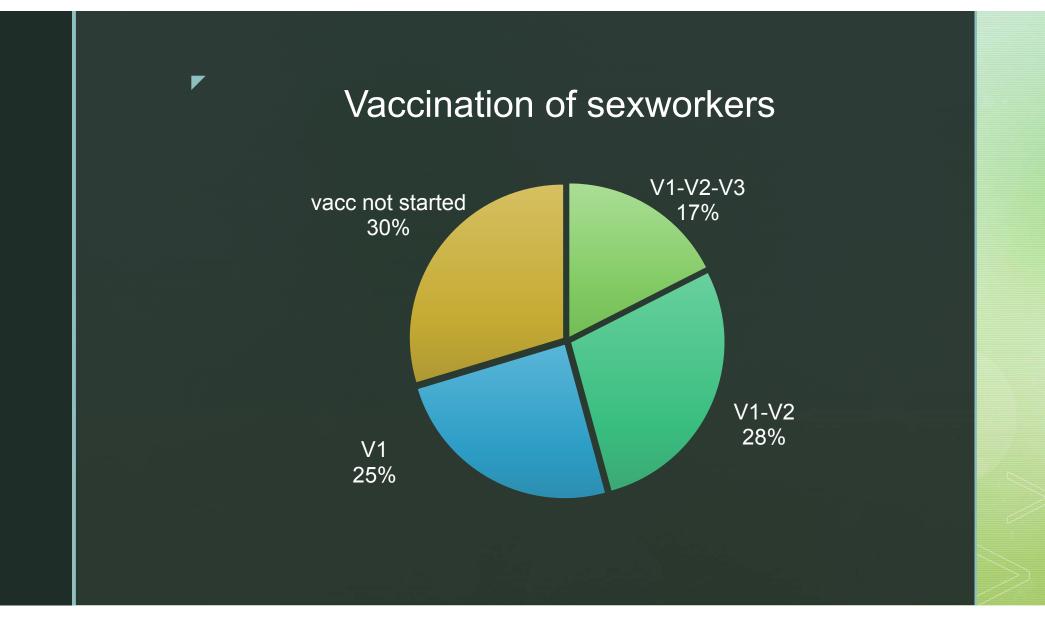
Screening of new sex workers

- Bloodsample with Hep B c Ab and Hep B s Ab
- When eligible for vaccination : 0 1 3 protocol Engerix B
- Hep B c Ab pos and Hep B s Ab neg \rightarrow determine Hep B s Ag
- When Hep B s Ag neg → give 1 booster if necessary full vaccination.

Epidemiology of Hepatitis B in sex workers

- From 1 3 2016 until 31 8 2017
- Screening of 643 new sex workers

- Eligible for vaccination : 354 (55%)
- Succesfully vaccinated in the past : 195 (30 %)
- Immune through infection : 74 (12 %)



Chronic HBV infection

• HBV carriers : 6

- HB e Ag positive : 1
- Hep B c Ab pos. and Hep B s Ab neg : 13
 - \rightarrow immune after 1 booster : 4
 - \rightarrow full vaccination started : 4

Hepatitis A and C

- Epidemic Hepatitis A in MSM
- 4 cases of Hepatitis C



Thank you for your attention !